Introduction:

A biblical survey of the doctrine of hell.

Hell is:

I. **real**
   - Wrath (Jeremiah 4:4; Romans 2:5-6)
   - Destruction (Matthew 7:13; 10:28; Mark 12:40)
   - Darkness (Matthew 8:12; 22:13; 25:30)
   - Terror (Matthew 26:24; Mark 9:42; Luke 17:1-2)
   - Separation from God (Matthew 7:23; 25:10-12, 30, 46; Luke 13:27; 2 Thessalonians 1:9)
   - Rule of God (Matthew 10:28; 25:41, 46; Revelation 14:10)

II. **eternal**
   (Matthew 18:8; 25:41, 46; Mark 9:43, 46, 48; Daniel 12:2; Revelation 14:11; 20:10)
III. irreversible
(Hebrews 9:27)

IV. imminent
(Matthew 25:13; Luke 3:9; 12:20, 46; John 3:18, 36; Romans 2:5)

V. final
(Revelation 20:14-15)

Additional Resources on the Doctrine of Hell:

Thomas Boston Human Nature in its Fourfold State
Robert A. Peterson Hell on Trial: The Case For Endless Punishment
W.G.T. Shedd The Doctrine of Endless Punishment
Robert Duncan Culver Systematic Theology, pp1074-1095.
Jonathan Edwards, various sermons (available in the 2-Volume Banner of Truth edition of The Works of Jonathan Edwards:
“Sinners in the Hands of an Angry God”
“The Eternity of Hell Torments”
“Future Punishment of the Wicked”
“Wrath upon the Wicked to the Uttermost”
“The Misery of Unbelievers”
“The End of the Wicked Contemplated by the Righteous”
“Of Endless Punishment”
“The Propriety of a General Judgment, and a Future State”
“The Portion of the Wicked”

Audio and Video sermons from the 2008 Resolved Conference: www.resolved.org